

# PROJECT DEVELOPMENT & ENVIRONMENT STUDY

"...this process satisfies the National Environmental Protection Act (NEPA) of 1969 which requires federal agencies to integrate environmental values into their decision making processes."

#### WHAT IS A PD&E STUDY?

A Project Development & Environment (PD&E) Study is a process followed by the Florida Department of Transportation (FDOT) to evaluate social, economic and environmental impacts associated with a planned transportation improvement project.

FDOT established the PD&E process as the state's procedure for complying with the National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA) of 1969.



#### PURPOSE AND NEED

A PD&E Study begins with the definition of the Purpose and Need. The purpose is a set of goals and objectives that FDOT fulfill by intends to the transportation improvement project under evaluation. The need is the reason(s) why the transportation improvement project is proposed.





#### **EXPLORING SOLUTIONS**

During a PD&E study, several improvement alternatives are developed that meet the purpose and need. These alternatives are developed with input from the public, local government and environmental agencies obtained throughout the study process.

The No-Build or No-Project alternative remains a valid alternative throughout the study process. Under the No-Build alternative, no improvements are made. The project area remains the same.



### PD&E STUDY ...

## 10 STEP PROCESS

The PD&E Study process used in the development of a project is made up of several components. The intent of the process is to study each valid alternative to the level of detail necessary to accurately assess any potential impacts associated with the proposed improvements and to make a recommendation of the preferred alternative(s).

1	Define the Purpose & Need	
		+
2	Collect Data	
		1
3	Develop Alternatives	
80		+
4	Analyze Environmental Impac	ts
		4
5	Conduct Public Workshop	
		*
6	Refine Alternatives	100
		+
7	Select Preferred Alternative	
		+
8	Conduct Public Hearing	7.77
		V
9	Recommend an Alternative	
		+
10	Location Design Concept Acceptance (LDCA)	

#### **BEING GREEN**

FDOT conducts extensive studies to ensure that the design of transportation projects appropriately reflects the unique engineering and community characteristics of the local area. Engineers, planners and scientists work together to collect and analyze project information to develop the best solution for community's transportation needs. Consideration of the human, natural and physical environment is an important part of this process.





































#### INVOLVING THE PUBLIC

A comprehensive Public Involvement Program is conducted for each study. The program is designed to make the public aware of the project and to solicit comments and input from the public during the development and evaluation of the alternatives and the selection of the recommended alternative.







## RECOMMENDING AN **ALTERNATIVE**

Once the analysis all valid alternatives. including the No-Project alternative, is completed and the public has had the opportunity to comment these alternatives. on recommendation made. This recommended alternative, along with the supporting documentation and summary of public input, will be presented to the Federal Highway Administration (FHWA) for Location and Design Concept Acceptance (LDCA).



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PUB: May 25, 2008

## WHAT'S NEXT?

Upon obtaining LDCA, FDOT proceeds to the next phases in the transportation process... final design, right of way and construction.



#### SMART TRANSPORTATION

Smart Transportation begins at the planning level. FDOT works with local governments and agency partners in the planning of our communities' transportation needs. The public and our environmental resources are involved from the initial planning phases through the final design and construction of projects.



## MORE INFORMATION

For additional information concerning a PD&E Study in your area, please contact the Florida Department of Transportation:



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Or call toll free at (866) 336-8435 ext. 4601